

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1971  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

**BULLETIN 5.**  
**THE LABOUR FORCE**

**PART 2. VICTORIA**



*Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by*

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**COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS**  
**CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA**



## **PREFACE**

Final results from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins covering single and cross-classified characteristics of population and dwellings.

It should be recognised that in processing census data for 13 million persons and 4.5 million households there are innumerable possibilities for error. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts, it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the Census data.

A large number of tabulations are being produced for the 1971 Census which, because of their size and complexity, will not be published. In some cases, classifications of characteristics will be available at a finer level than those published in the Bulletins. A complete list of the tabulations produced (published and unpublished) and the levels of classification available will be published in the Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations (Bulletin 14). For information on the more detailed classifications and the availability of unpublished tabulations please contact the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics in each State capital city or in Canberra.

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Commonwealth Statistician

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics  
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600      December 1972



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## INTRODUCTION

### Publications

The publication programme for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing comprises a series of 14 Bulletins; the title and content of each are as follows :

#### Bulletin 1. *Summary of Population*

Single characteristics : age, marital status, birthplace, period of residence, nationality, usual major activity, 1966 residence, religion, level of schooling, educational institution, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

#### Bulletin 2. *Summary of Dwellings*

Class of dwelling cross-classified by : number of rooms, number of bedrooms, nature of occupancy, electricity and gas, bathroom and kitchen facilities, sewage disposal, inmates by number of rooms, inmates by number of bedrooms.

#### Bulletin 3. *Demographic Characteristics*

Age and marital status cross-classified by : usual major activity, employment status, birthplace of parents, birthplace, nationality.

#### Bulletin 4. *Birthplace*

Country of birth cross-classified by : age, marital status, nationality, period of residence, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

#### Bulletin 5. *The Labour Force*

Employment status cross-classified by age and marital status. Occupation cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications. Industry cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications.

#### Bulletin 6. *Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres*

#### Bulletin 7. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas*

Single characteristics : age, religion, marital status, nationality, birthplace, period of residence, 1966 residence, usual residence, usual major activity, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, industry, occupation, class of dwelling, rent, reason unoccupied, number of rooms and bedrooms, nature of occupancy, facilities, sewage disposal, motor vehicles, material of outer walls.

#### Bulletin 8. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions*

The topics in this Bulletin are identical to those in Bulletin 7.

#### Bulletin 9. *The Aboriginal Population*

Characteristics of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population.

#### Bulletin 10. *Families and Households*

#### Bulletin 11. *Fertility*

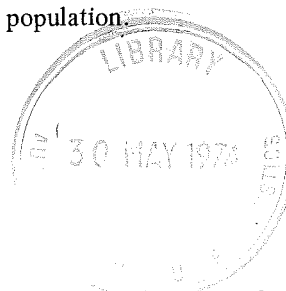
#### Bulletin 12. *Geographic Distribution*

#### Bulletin 13. *Maps*

Each State, showing Local Government Areas and Statistical Divisions plus maps of principal urban centres.

#### Bulletin 14. *Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations*

Index of all tabulations, published and unpublished, produced from the 1971 Census.



Bulletins 1-6 consist of a series of separate parts for each State and Territory and one for Australia. In Bulletin 6 the Northern Territory part is combined with that of the Australian Capital Territory. There is no Australian part to Bulletin 7 and Bulletins 8-14 consist only of one part.

Each publication can be identified by a number and colour code system as follows :

<i>Bulletin Number</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Cover Colour</i>
1	Summary of Population	Yellow Green
2	Summary of Dwellings	Light Brown
3	Demographic Characteristics	Pink
4	Birthplace	Light Purple
5	The Labour Force	Light Blue
6	Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres	Light Green
7	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas	Grey
8	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	Dark Grey
9	The Aboriginal Population	Dark Green
10	Families and Households	Dark Purple
11	Fertility	Dark Brown
12	Geographic Distribution	Dark Blue
13	Maps	Olive Green
14	Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations	Dark Red

<i>Geographic Area</i>	<i>Part Number</i>	<i>Horizontal Band Colour</i>
New South Wales	1	Blue
Victoria	2	Orange
Queensland	3	Maroon
South Australia	4	Red
Western Australia	5	Black
Tasmania	6	Green
Northern Territory	7	Brown
Australian Capital Territory	8	Purple
Australia	9	Gold

As an illustration of the colour code system, all 'Summary of Dwellings' bulletins have light brown covers with a horizontal band varying in colour according to the State.

#### Coverage

In conformity with the 1967 repeal of Section 127 of the Constitution, 1971 Census statistics include Aborigines. In order to provide comparability between the 1971 and 1966 Censuses, tables showing 1966 data have been amended to include Aborigines or their dwellings and therefore differ from the 1966 tables previously published.

Persons with diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are excluded from the Census. Dwellings occupied by persons with diplomatic immunity are also excluded.

(NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.)



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COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA



State	VIC.
Div.	10
S. Div.	
C.D.	
Rec. No.	

Any Census Officer or occupier of a dwelling disclosing any particulars from a Census Form is liable to a penalty of \$100.

# A FEW FACTS ABOUT THE CENSUS

*At the Census everybody in Australia contributes to Australia's knowledge about itself*

**YOUR FORM IS ABSOLUTELY CONFIDENTIAL.** The LAW prevents anyone but the Commonwealth Statistician and his officers from seeing your return. OTHER PERSONS OR GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CANNOT see your return for any purpose whatsoever.

**THE STATISTICS ARE ESSENTIAL TO PEOPLE WORKING ON SUCH NATIONAL PROBLEMS AS:**

- HOUSING NEEDS
- BETTER LIVING STANDARDS
- EDUCATION (SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, ETC.)
- WELFARE OF THE AGED, WIDOWS, ABORIGINES, MIGRANTS, ETC.
- CITY GROWTH, TRAFFIC PROBLEMS, ROADS
- SEWERAGE, WATER AND POWER SUPPLY
- EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- DECENTRALISATION, RURAL DEPOPULATION, LOCATION OF INDUSTRY

**MOST CENSUS INFORMATION CANNOT BE OBTAINED IN ANY OTHER WAY.** The great value of the Census is that all the information about everybody is obtained at the one time. This means that it can be added together and cross-tabulated to give a very detailed statistical picture of AUSTRALIA at a single point in time. Without you the picture would be incomplete.

**THE STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE TO YOU.** All the statistical tables which are compiled from the Census serve important Governmental purposes, but they are also available to private individuals, the business community and researchers.

# CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING AUSTRALIA

## 30 June 1971

### HOUSEHOLDER'S SCHEDULE

Under the provisions of the *Census and Statistics Act 1905-1966* you are required to fill in this form to the best of your knowledge and belief. However, there is no penalty for omitting information on a person's religious denomination.

The information supplied in this form is **CONFIDENTIAL**. The Act provides that it cannot be seen by any persons other than officers of the Bureau of Census and Statistics. It will be used only for obtaining totals for statistical purposes.

The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief this form has been correctly filled in.

• Signature of Householder..... Date.....  
 Street, etc.....  
 City, town or village.....

• Signature of Collector.....

Bureau of Census and Statistics

**For Census Collector's use only**

If this dwelling is unoccupied indicate—

1. The type of dwelling—  
 (Refer to sketches and descriptions on page 2)

- |   |  |  |   |
|---|--|--|---|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Separate house           | 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Self-contained flat     | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Non self-contained flat                 | 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Holiday home                       |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Semi-detached house      | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Non self-contained flat | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Caravan, houseboat                      | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> To let (other than holiday home)   |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Attached house           | 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Caravan, houseboat      | 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Newly completed and awaiting occupancy | 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Condemned or demolition           |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Terrace or row house     | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Caravan, houseboat      | 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Usual residents temporarily absent     | 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Vacant for repairs or alterations |
| 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Villa unit or town house | X <input type="checkbox"/> Other (describe).....   | 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (describe).....                  | 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (describe).....             |

2. The reason for being unoccupied—

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> For sale                               | 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Holiday home                       |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> To let (other than holiday home)       | 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Condemned or demolition            |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Newly completed and awaiting occupancy | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Usual residents temporarily absent |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Vacant for repairs or alterations      | 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (describe).....              |

List in Column 1 all persons (including visitors) who spent the night of **Wednesday 30 June** in this household (or returned on **Thursday 1 July** without having been counted elsewhere), and then fill in Columns 2 to 6 for each person.

## HOW TO FILL IN THIS FORM

After you have read the instructions:

- **Step 1:** Lift this flap and fill in page 1 for all persons who spent the night of Wednesday 30 June in this household.
- **Step 2:** Give particulars of this dwelling on pages 2 and 3.
- **Step 3:** Complete a double page of personal particulars for each person listed on page 1.
- **Step 4:** Sign the form on the front page.

## INSTRUCTIONS

- FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.**  
A household is a domestic group living and eating together. A person living alone is also a household.
- IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN EXTRA FORMS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.**
- THIS BOOKLET HAS PAGES FOR 8 PERSONS. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 8 PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN PERSONAL SLIPS FOR THESE EXTRA PERSONS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.**
- IF ANY PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD, SUCH AS A VISITOR OR BOARDER, PREFERENCES TO FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM TO MAINTAIN PRIVACY, ASK THE COLLECTOR FOR A 'PERSONAL SLIP' AND AN ENVELOPE. The Personal Slip should be filled in and sealed in the envelope by the person concerned, for delivery by you unopened to the Census Collector with this schedule.**
- FOR ANY PERSON WHO COMPLETES A PERSONAL SLIP, ENTER ON PAGE 1 OF THIS SCHEDULE THE NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND SEX OF THE PERSON AND WRITE 'P.S.' IN THE AGE COLUMN.**
- Not all questions have to be answered by everybody. Read each question carefully, give your answer, then follow the directions to the next question which applies. Most questions can be answered simply by placing a tick in the appropriate box, e.g.
 

Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	No	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
-----	--------------------------	----	-------------------------------------
- If you do not know the exact answer to a question, give the best estimate you can.
- Please use ink or ball point pen.
- The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on **THURSDAY 1 JULY** or as soon as possible after that day.
- If you need any help with this form, telephone the Divisional Returning Officer for your Commonwealth Electoral Division, or ask the Census Collector when he returns.

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	Column 4	Column 5	Column 6
First Name and Surname List LAST persons in this household who have completed Personal Slips (See instruction 5 on previous page) For unnamed baby write 'BABY' and surname.	Relationship to head of household Head, mother, wife, daughter, son, brother, son-in-law, grandchild, visitor, boarder, co-tenant etc.	Sex	Age (In years and completed months)	Present Marital Status	Is this person a usual resident of this dwelling?
1		Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/>		Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
2		Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/>		Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
3		Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/>		Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
4		Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/>		Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
5		Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/>		Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
6		Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/>		Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
7		Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/>		Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
8		Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/>		Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence

**NOTE**  
A 'usual' resident is any person who has lived here for the last 6 months, or who has lived here for less than 6 months, but more during 1971 in this dwelling. OR any person who is herenow and who has no usual place of residence.

For Census Collector's use only

Total persons in household i.e. listed in Column 1 and on any extra Personal Slips issued.	Males	Females	Persons
--	-------	---------	---------

(P)

LIFT THIS FLAP

NOW LIFT THIS FLAP AND FILL IN PAGE 1

PARTICULARS OF DWELLING

D2. (a) Was this dwelling built after 30 June 1967? No  Yes  Go to question D3

(b) In what year was this dwelling built?

1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

D3. What is the material of the outer walls of this building? (Tick one box only)

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Brick	Brick veneer	Stone	Concrete	Timber	Metal	Fibro-cement	Other (please describe)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

D4. How many rooms are there in your dwelling?

- Do not count bathrooms, toilets, pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls, or rooms used only for business purposes.
- Count permanently enclosed sleep-outs.
- Count a combined-purpose room, such as a living-dining, or a kitchen-dining room as one room.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	or more
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

A room shared with another household should be counted only by the principal householder.

D5. How many bedrooms are there in your dwelling?

- Include also permanently enclosed sleep-out. If one-room apartment or bed-sitting room, tick none.

None	1	2	3	4	5	or more
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

D6. Does your household have the use of a bathroom? (Tick one box only)

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Yes, for this household only	Yes, but used also by another household	No			

D7. Does your household have the use of a kitchen? (Tick one box only)

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Yes, for this household only	Yes, but used also by another household	No			

D8. What is the method of sewage disposal for this dwelling?

1	2	3	4
Flush toilet connected to public sewer	Flush toilet connected to individual system, e.g. septic tank	Sanitary pan collection	Other
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

D9. Does your household have the following facilities? (Tick one box for each line)

Electricity—	Yes	No
(i) Mains	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(ii) Home generated	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Gas—		
(i) Mains	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(ii) Bottled or L.P.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Television set	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

D10. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of your household? Yes  No  Go to question D12

D11. (a) Do you or any usual member of your household pay rent for this dwelling? Yes  No  Go to question D12

(b) To whom is this rent paid?

1	2	3
Housing Commission of Victoria	Employer	Other landlord
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(c) Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished?

1	0
Furnished	Unfurnished
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(d) What is the weekly rent? Include the weekly equivalent of any rates payable separately by this household: e.g. sanitation, garbage, water rates (other than excess water), etc.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_

D12. (a) Is this dwelling situated on a holding of one acre or more which is used principally for agricultural or pastoral purposes, i.e. for any type of crop growing, animal or poultry farming? Yes  No  Go to question D13

(b) Is this dwelling less than one mile from the nearest Post Office? Yes  No  Go to question D13

(c) What is the name of that Post Office? \_\_\_\_\_

D13. Excluding this dwelling, how many dwellings (other than caravans or houseboats) are owned or being purchased by you (or any usual member of this household) in which you or they live sometime during each year (e.g. for holidays)? (Tick one box only)

None	1	2	3	or more
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

D14. How many motor vehicles owned or driven by members of your household were garaged or parked at or near this dwelling for the night of Wednesday 30 June 1971?

- Exclude motor cycles, scooters, tractors.
- Include company vehicles kept at home.

None	1	2	3	4	or more
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

TURN OVER

PARTICULARS OF THIS DWELLING

These questions should preferably be answered by the Head of the Household. The dwelling for which particulars are sought is the house, flat, or other premises occupied solely by your household on 30 June 1971.

D 1. Tick the box opposite the description which best describes your dwelling. The sketches and comments will help you decide which box to tick. (Tick one box only.)

Sketch	Description	Dwelling type
	Generally a structure containing only one dwelling on its own plot of land, separated by open space from other dwellings. However, if the house has only one flat attached to or independent unit, tick this box if you occupy the main part of the structure.	1. Separate House
	One of a set of two houses (single or double storey) joined together and separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	2. Semi-detached House
	A house attached to business premises separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	3. Attached House
	One of a set of houses (single or double storey) in a row of 3 or more separated only by walls extending from foundation to ceiling. (Exclude Villa Unit or Town House—see below).	4. Terrace or Row House
	One of a group (three or more) of single or double storey homes separate or joined together in sets of 2 or more all occupying a common block of land.	5. Villa Unit or Town House
	(a) One of a block of rental or own-your-own flats or home units. (b) A self-contained flat in or attached to a house. (Tick this box if you live in the flat) (c) A pair of self-contained flats or home units. (d) A flat in or above business premises. (e) A self-contained flat situated on the same block of land as a house, but not attached to the house.	6. Self-contained Flat or Home Unit How many Flats or Home Units are there in this building?
	A non-self-contained part of a house, flat or other premises (including room or rooms).	7. Non-self-contained Flat (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.)
	Shed, tent, garage, etc. occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	8. Improvised Home
	Mobile unit occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	9. Caravan, Houseboat, etc.
		X. Other—describe

PARTICULARS OF PERSON LISTED

1. Name of person on line 1 of page 1  
 First name \_\_\_\_\_  
 Surname \_\_\_\_\_

2. What is this person's usual major activity?  
 (Tick one box only)  
 1  Working in a job, trade, business or profession  
 2  Child at primary or secondary school  
 3  Engaged in home duties  
 4  Full-time student (other than school child)  
 5  Child not yet attending primary school  
 6  Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

3. Was this person born in Australia?  
 Yes  No   
 Give State or Territory of birth \_\_\_\_\_

(a) Give country of birth (not town or locality)  Go to question 4  
 (b) Give nationality or citizenship (e.g. 'Australian', 'British', 'Greek', 'Italian', 'Stateless', etc.) If Australian or British by naturalisation, write 'Australian' or 'British'.  
 (c) State whether a resident of Australia or a visitor to Australia  
 Resident  Give date of first arrival in Australia as a resident. Month \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_  
 Visitor  Give date of arrival in Australia on this visit. Month \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

4. Give the country of birth of—  
 (a) this person's father \_\_\_\_\_  
 (b) this person's mother \_\_\_\_\_

5. What is this person's racial origin?  
 (If of mixed origin indicate the one to which he considers himself to belong.)  
 (Tick one box only or give one origin only)  
 1  European origin  
 2  Aboriginal origin  
 3  Torres Strait Islander origin  
 4  Other origin (give one only)

6. What is this person's religious denomination?  
 (If no religion write 'none')  
 \_\_\_\_\_

PERSONS UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE NO MORE QUESTIONS

7. What is the highest level of schooling this person has ever attended?  
 Answer for all persons 5 years of age and over.  
 • If schooling was completed several years ago, in another state or overseas, give the grade which is most nearly the same.  
 • If now attending school give the present grade.  
 (Tick one box only)

Never attended school	PRIMARY SCHOOL	SECONDARY SCHOOL	Grade or Form	Grade or Form
<input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/> 11 <input type="checkbox"/> 12 <input type="checkbox"/>	13 <input type="checkbox"/> 14 <input type="checkbox"/> 15 <input type="checkbox"/> 16 <input type="checkbox"/> 17 <input type="checkbox"/> 18 <input type="checkbox"/>

8. If this person is now a child at school or a full-time or part-time student, print full name and address of school, university, college, etc.  
 (If not applicable, write 'N.A.')

Name of school, etc. \_\_\_\_\_  
 Address \_\_\_\_\_  
 For Use Only  
 G  T

9. Did this person live at this address in June 1966? (i.e. 5 years ago)  
 Yes  No  Go to instruction following this question

Did this person live in a city, town or village in June 1966?  
 Yes  No   
 Give name of that city, town or village \_\_\_\_\_  
 Give name of city, town or village which was NEAREST \_\_\_\_\_  
 (If overseas write 'O')

Name of city, town or village \_\_\_\_\_  
 State, Territory \_\_\_\_\_

PERSONS UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE NO MORE QUESTIONS

IF THIS PERSON IS NOT MARRIED AND HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED GO TO QUESTION 12

10. (a) Has this person ever been a widow or widower?  
 Yes  No   
 (b) If now widowed, give the length of this widowhood \_\_\_\_\_ years  
 (If less than one year, write '0')  
 (c) If since remarried, give length of LAST widowhood \_\_\_\_\_ years  
 (If less than one year, write '0')

IF THIS PERSON IS A MALE GO TO QUESTION 12

11. (a) How many babies has this person EVER had from all marriages?  
 (Include adoptions. Exclude still births)  
 Now living \_\_\_\_\_ Total \_\_\_\_\_  
 Not now living \_\_\_\_\_

Is this person AT PRESENT married?  
 Yes  No  Go to question 12

(b) What is the length of this PRESENT marriage?  
 \_\_\_\_\_ years  
 (If less than 1 year, write '0')

(c) How many babies has she had from this PRESENT marriage?  
 (Include adoptions. Exclude still births)  
 Now living \_\_\_\_\_ Total \_\_\_\_\_  
 Not now living \_\_\_\_\_  
 (If none write 'nil')

ON LINE 1 OF PAGE 1

12. Is this person now doing a course leading to a trade or other qualification?  
 Yes  No  Go to question 13

Give full name of qualification for which studying (e.g. Automotive Engineering Certificate, B.Econ. etc.) \_\_\_\_\_

13. Since leaving school has this person obtained a trade or other qualification?  
 (e.g. trade or apprenticeship certificate, diploma, degree)  
 Yes  No  Go to question 14

Full name of qualification(s) (e.g. Fitter and Turner's Certificate, Diploma in Public Health, B.Eng. (Civil) etc.) \_\_\_\_\_

Main field of training or study (e.g. brick laying, nursing, carpentry, economics, sociology, physics, electrical engineering, etc.) \_\_\_\_\_

Name of training or educational institution(s) at which above qualification was obtained. (e.g. Sydney Technical College, University of Melbourne) \_\_\_\_\_

14. (a) Did this person have a full or part-time job, or business or farm of any kind last week?  
 • Tick 'yes' even if this person was temporarily absent from a job because of sickness, holidays, industrial dispute, etc.  
 • Tick 'no' if this person did not have a job or did only unpaid housework.  
 Yes  No

(b) Did this person do any work at all last week for payment or profit?  
 • Tick 'yes' even if this person was working only part-time or helping without pay in a family business.  
 • Tick 'no' if this person did not work or did only unpaid housework.  
 Yes  No

(c) Was this person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the WHOLE of last week?  
 Yes  No

(d) Did this person look for work last week?  
 • Looking for work means being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, or approaching a prospective employer, or placing or answering advertisements, or writing letters of application, or awaiting the results of recent applications.  
 Yes, looking for first job  
 Yes, but not for first job  
 No

15. How many hours per week does this person usually work in the job or jobs held last week?  
 Main job \_\_\_\_\_ hours  
 Other job(s) \_\_\_\_\_ hours  
 (If none write 'nil')

IN QUESTIONS 16 TO 18 GIVE DETAILS OF THE JOB (OR MAIN JOB) HELD BY THIS PERSON LAST WEEK.  
 (If this person changed jobs last week give details of present job.)

16. In the job held last week, was this person—  
 (Tick one box only)  
 A wage or salary earner?  
 Conducting own business but not employing others?  
 Conducting own business and employing others?  
 A helper not receiving wages or salary?

17. (a) What is the full trading name of this person's own or employer's business?  
 (For government employees give full name of department.)  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 (USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(b) What is the full name of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) in which he works?  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 (USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(c) What is the full address of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) or business at which he works?  
 (Persons with no fixed place of work last week, e.g. taxi-drivers, airline pilots, etc., write 'N.A.')

Number \_\_\_\_\_ Street \_\_\_\_\_  
 Suburb or town \_\_\_\_\_  
 (USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(d) What kind of industry, business or service is carried out at that address?  
 (Use two or more words. For example, dairy farming, stock raising, sheep shearing, wool greasy, jewellery, repairing, hospital administration, Public Service, etc.) \_\_\_\_\_

18. What was this person's occupation (kind of work) last week?  
 (Where possible give award or government designation. Otherwise describe as fully as possible using two or more words, e.g. builder's labourer, electrical fitter, retail shop proprietor, shearing contractor, insurance clerk.) \_\_\_\_\_

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### The Householder's Schedule

The Householder's Schedule used for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing represents a major departure in design from that used at the 1966 and earlier Censuses. The single large sheet used previously, with provision for a maximum of 8 persons, was replaced by a booklet-type schedule with extensive use of the tick-box type question. In this schedule (a facsimile of which appears on pages ix to xii), the first page (page 1) provided for a list of persons in the dwelling, pages 2 and 3 contained questions relating to the dwelling, while the remaining 16 pages provided for two pages of questions to be completed in respect of each person listed on page 1.

The ordering of the questions was designed to minimise the number of questions to be answered by any one person. For persons under 5 years of age a maximum of 12 questions required an answer and 15 questions applied to those under 15 years of age. Males were not required to answer questions on issue and duration of marriage (Question 11) and only employed persons completed details of hours worked, occupational status, industry and occupation (Questions 15-18).

In the following notes on the individual topics appearing in this bulletin, reference to the specific question in the Householder's Schedule appears in parentheses.

### Age (Column 4, page 1 of Schedule)

Before the 1954 Census, cases where age was not given were distributed to specific ages subsequent to tabulation in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, ages were allocated by first establishing the minimum age range within which the correct age most probably lay (as indicated by answers to other questions on the Schedule) and then by selecting an age, within that range, from a table of random ages based on the most currently available data on age distribution.

### Marital status (Column 5, page 1 of Schedule)

It will be seen from the wording of the question that the status referred to is that at the time of enumeration regardless of any previous status.

In the very small proportion of cases where the question on marital status was not answered a status was allocated as follows:

Males under 18 years and females under 17 years were allocated to 'never married' unless there was definite evidence to the contrary in other answers on the Schedule. For other persons 'never married' was imputed if Questions 10 and 11 were not answered, 'widowed' if 10(b) was answered, and 'now married' if the answer was 'yes' to the question 'Is this person at present married?' in Question 11(a). Otherwise a marital status was selected from a random list according to age, compiled from the most currently available data on the distribution of the population by age and marital status.

### The labour force and occupational status (Questions 14 and 16, page 5 of Schedule)

The term 'labour force' is used throughout 1971 Census publications in place of 'work force' in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

The labour force is defined as those persons 15 years of age and over who answered 'Yes' to any of the four parts of Question 14. Thus the labour force comprises those persons who worked, those who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, those who were temporarily laid off without pay for the whole of the reference week *and* those who did not work, did not have a job and were actively looking for work.

Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the labour force. Bonded trainees (including trainee teachers) and cadets engaged in full-time study at educational institutions are also excluded, even though such institutions were conducted by their employer.

The unemployed members of the labour force are those persons who answered 'No' to Questions 14(a) and 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(d) AND those who answered 'Yes' to Question 14(a), 'No' to Question 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(c). Thus the unemployed consist of those persons who did no work during the reference week *and* either looked for work (having no job) or were temporarily laid off from a job.

The approach adopted in the 1971 Census for determining the labour force conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or occasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number of persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

The relationship between the terms 'occupational status', 'employment status' and 'labour force status' as used in 1971 Census publications is illustrated by the following classifications:

<i>Occupational status</i>	<i>Employment status</i>	<i>Labour force status</i>
1. Employer	Employed	In the labour force
2. Self-employed		
3. Employee		
4. Helper		
5. Looking for first job	Unemployed	Not in the labour force
6. Other unemployed		
7. Not in the labour force	Not in the labour force	Not in the labour force

#### **Occupation** (Question 18, page 5 of Schedule)

Occupation is defined as the type of work performed by an employed person and should not be confused with the type of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person works, e.g. a carpenter employed by a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of 'carpenter' and industry 'steel manufacture'; an electrician working at an oil refinery would have the occupation of 'electrician' but his industry would be that of 'oil refining' (see Industry).

In accordance with the International Standard Classifications of Occupations the structure of the Australian classification used for the 1971 and previous censuses is based primarily on the nature of the work done. The 1971 classification was prepared from the International Standard Classification of Occupations 1958 (revised 1966). The changes in the revised classification were given careful consideration in the preparation of the 1971 Australian classification. A number of new entries have been created to maintain convertibility to the international classification and others created to give more precise codes in certain occupation groups.

The classification of persons to an occupation based upon the replies provided on census schedules can be a most difficult task. This is particularly so in respect of occupations described as 'professional'. This can be simply illustrated by taking the reply 'engineer' which is provided on census schedules by persons ranging from university graduates in engineering to mechanics of various types, locomotive drivers and attendants of stationary engines.

Much of this difficulty can be overcome by studying the answers to the census questions on qualifications held (Question 13), but considerable knowledge of qualifications is needed to use them effectively in coding occupations. Such knowledge could not be conveyed in a simple set of instructions to the coders employed for census processing.

For this reason occupation minor group OA (Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional) has been limited solely to persons holding a university degree. Other persons describing themselves in professional terms but not holding a degree were classified to minor group OK (Draftsmen and technicians NEC).

This is of course too restrictive a definition of many 'professional' occupations and consequently a set of tabulations of the individual occupations in minor group OK cross-classified by tertiary qualifications held (other than university degrees) will be produced as a supplement to all tabulations showing occupation at the minor group level. Information from these supplementary tabulations will be available on request.

#### **Birthplace (Question 3(a), page 4 of Schedule)**

#### **Qualifications (Question 13, page 5 of Schedule)**

For the 1971 Census the qualifications have been classified to five major levels and specific fields within each level. The levels have been determined as follows:

**Trade** : formal recognition of competency in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

**Technician** : a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as 'technician'.

**Tertiary (Other than university degree)** : a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

**Bachelor degree** : usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years full-time study or equivalent part-time study and includes post-graduate diplomas.

**Higher degree** : conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor level.

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking, automotive maintenance.

#### **Industry (Question 17, page 5 of Schedule)**

Industry is defined as the branch of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person is employed.

For the 1971 Census the classification of industry was based on the Preliminary Edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The table overleaf sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition 1969, Volume 1*), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

For the purposes of the population census an 'undefined' category was added, where appropriate, to individual Divisions, Subdivisions and Groups of the classification to facilitate the coding of imprecise or generalised descriptions of industrial activities on the census schedules.

At the 1966 and previous censuses, industry was determined from the respondent's own stated description of the 'kind of industry, business or service' in which he worked. With the adoption of ASIC for the 1971 Census comparability with previous censuses is greatly impaired, not only because of changes in the classification itself but also because in 1971 the industry coding in general was not determined from the stated description. Instead the name and address of the establishment at which the respondent worked (Question 17(a), (b), (c)) in general provided the industry code for employees of that establishment. However, in a number of cases, due to deficient replies concerning name and address of employer or because the establishment had not been pre-coded for industry, recourse still had to be made in coding to the respondent's own description (Question 17(d)) of the industry in which he worked.

**NOTE.** In these computer-generated tables some abbreviations have been used in order to present the data in the space available. Examples of these are:

NEC	not elsewhere classified	STAT	stationary
REL	related	PROD	production
PHYS	physical		

## AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

### Industry Titles and Codes

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The following table sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition 1969, Volume 1*), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

<i>Industry</i>	<i>Corresponding ASIC Code</i>
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, etc.	A
Mining	B
Manufacturing	C
Electricity, Gas and Water	D
Construction	E
Wholesale and Retail Trade	F
Transport and Storage	G
Communication	H
Finance, Business Services, etc.	I
Public Administration, Defence	J
Community Services	K
Entertainment, Recreation, etc.	L



TABLE 1. EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER  
VICTORIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

MALES									
AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)									
MARITAL STATUS	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	75332	79634	41223	18127	13316	4753	3278	2095	237758
NOW MARRIED	1513	47046	179684	179092	161314	62119	43642	22739	697149
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	29	909	4022	4358	4641	1651	1090	548	17248
DIVORCED	0	234	1627	2605	3352	1251	866	431	10366
WIDOWED	1	48	333	1094	2812	2248	2520	3412	12468
TOTAL	76875	127871	226889	205276	185435	72022	51396	29225	974989
UNEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	3136	1972	996	481	341	121	73	44	7164
NOW MARRIED	54	601	1442	1405	1179	505	421	210	5817
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	2	44	121	140	154	54	33	11	559
DIVORCED	0	8	46	81	105	31	27	8	306
WIDOWED	0	3	4	29	67	42	45	42	232
TOTAL	3192	2628	2609	2136	1846	753	599	315	14078
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	78468	81606	42219	18608	13657	4874	3351	2139	244922
NOW MARRIED	1567	47647	181126	180497	162493	62624	44063	22949	702966
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	31	953	4143	4498	4795	1705	1123	559	17807
DIVORCED	0	242	1673	2686	3457	1282	893	439	10672
WIDOWED	1	51	337	1123	2879	2290	2565	3454	12700
TOTAL	80067	130499	229498	207412	187281	72775	51995	29540	989067
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	75780	14998	4496	2691	2836	1564	2011	8328	112704
NOW MARRIED	196	2383	7048	7312	8240	5768	9977	59383	100237
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	4	109	327	441	723	399	518	2311	4852
DIVORCED	0	29	171	284	507	306	365	1305	2967
WIDOWED	4	12	47	110	385	437	1120	19587	21702
TOTAL	75984	17531	12089	10838	12691	8474	13921	90934	242462
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	154248	96604	46715	21299	16493	6438	5362	10467	357626
NOW MARRIED	1763	50030	188174	187809	170733	68392	53970	82332	803203
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	35	1062	4470	4939	5518	2104	1641	2890	22659
DIVORCED	0	271	1844	2970	3964	1588	1258	1744	13639
WIDOWED	5	63	384	1233	3264	2727	3685	23041	34402
TOTAL	156051	148030	241587	218250	199972	81249	65916	120474	1231529
FEMALES									
AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)									
MARITAL STATUS	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	66635	45546	17708	7790	7560	3786	2443	2044	153512
NOW MARRIED	4112	40904	68786	78709	62230	14988	5659	2076	277464
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	102	1330	3257	3618	3768	1110	488	176	13848
DIVORCED	20	256	1744	2593	2961	1054	462	200	9290
WIDOWED	7	82	546	2245	6616	4248	3152	3174	20070
TOTAL	70876	88118	92041	94955	83135	25186	12204	7670	474185
UNEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	2420	924	327	88	94	34	9	14	3910
NOW MARRIED	262	1079	1512	1109	669	120	65	40	4856
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	9	73	139	95	79	24	6	2	427
DIVORCED	1	14	43	50	51	17	7	2	185
WIDOWED	0	1	16	58	105	64	43	74	361
TOTAL	2692	2091	2037	1400	998	259	130	132	9739
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	69055	46470	18035	7878	7654	3820	2452	2058	157422
NOW MARRIED	4374	41983	70298	79818	62899	15108	5724	2116	282320
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	111	1403	3396	3713	3847	1134	494	178	14276
DIVORCED	21	270	1787	2643	3012	1071	469	202	9475
WIDOWED	7	83	562	2303	6721	4312	3195	3248	20431
TOTAL	73568	90209	94078	96355	84133	25445	12334	7802	483924
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	68328	9076	3106	1991	2755	2061	3853	19412	110582
NOW MARRIED	6605	47837	130864	102200	98024	44691	37511	54649	522381
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	93	935	2299	2257	2320	1140	1246	2497	12787
DIVORCED	6	116	713	989	1324	819	1027	2269	7263
WIDOWED	12	146	704	2205	7514	8610	14287	87858	121336
TOTAL	75044	58110	137686	109642	111937	57321	57924	166685	774349
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	137383	55546	21441	9869	10409	5881	6305	21470	268004
NOW MARRIED	10979	89820	201162	182018	160923	59799	43235	56765	804701
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	204	2338	5695	5970	6167	2274	1740	2675	27063
DIVORCED	27	386	2500	3632	4336	1890	1496	2471	16738
WIDOWED	19	229	1266	4508	14235	12922	17482	91106	141767
TOTAL	148612	148319	231764	205997	196070	82766	70258	174487	1258273

SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES ON "THE LABOUR FORCE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS".

TABLE 1. (CONTINUED) EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER  
VICTORIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PERSONS									
AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)									
MARITAL STATUS	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	141967	125180	58931	25917	20876	8539	5721	4139	391270
NOW MARRIED	5625	87950	248470	257801	223544	77107	49301	24815	974613
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	131	2239	7279	7976	8409	2761	1578	724	31097
DIVORCED	20	490	3371	5198	6313	2305	1328	631	19656
WIDOWED	8	130	879	3339	9428	6496	5672	6586	32538
TOTAL	147751	215989	318930	300231	268570	97208	63600	36895	1449174
UNEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	5556	2896	1323	569	435	155	82	58	11074
NOW MARRIED	316	1680	2954	2514	1848	625	486	250	10673
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	11	117	260	235	233	78	39	13	986
DIVORCED	0	22	89	131	156	48	34	10	491
WIDOWED	1	4	20	87	172	106	88	116	593
TOTAL	5884	4719	4646	3536	2844	1012	729	447	23817
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	147523	128076	60254	26486	21311	8694	5803	4197	402344
NOW MARRIED	5941	89630	251424	260315	225392	77732	49787	25065	985286
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	142	2356	7539	8211	8642	2839	1617	737	32083
DIVORCED	21	512	3460	5329	6469	2353	1362	641	20147
WIDOWED	8	134	899	3426	9600	6602	5760	6702	33131
TOTAL	153635	220708	323576	303767	271414	98220	64329	37342	1472991
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	144108	24074	7602	4682	5591	3625	5864	27740	223286
NOW MARRIED	6801	50220	137912	109512	106264	50459	47418	114032	622618
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	97	1044	2626	2698	3043	1539	1764	4828	17639
DIVORCED	6	145	884	1273	1831	1125	1392	3574	10230
WIDOWED	16	158	751	2315	7899	9047	15407	107445	143038
TOTAL	151028	75641	149775	120480	124628	65795	71845	257619	1016811
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	291631	152150	67856	31168	26902	12319	11667	31937	625630
NOW MARRIED	12742	139850	389336	369827	331656	128191	97205	139097	1607904
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	239	3400	10165	10909	11685	4378	3381	5565	49722
DIVORCED	27	657	4344	6602	8300	3478	2754	4215	30377
WIDOWED	24	292	1650	5741	17499	15649	21167	114147	176169
TOTAL	304663	296349	473351	424247	396042	164015	136174	294961	2489802

TABLE 2. LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, VICTORIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)	MAJOR URBAN		OTHER URBAN		TOTAL URBAN		RURAL		TOTAL (INCLUDES MIGRATORY)	
	MALES %	FEEMALES %	MALES %	FEEMALES %	MALES %	FEEMALES %	MALES %	FEEMALES %	MALES %	FEEMALES %
NEVER MARRIED										
15-19	50.5	51.4	50.5	52.0	50.5	51.5	53.5	39.7	50.9	50.3
20-24	83.1	83.3	87.8	86.7	83.7	83.7	91.0	82.9	84.5	83.7
25-34	91.1	87.3	86.6	78.7	90.6	86.2	91.4	72.1	90.4	85.3
35-44	88.7	83.5	79.9	70.3	87.1	81.4	89.9	59.9	87.4	79.8
45-54	85.2	77.8	69.6	61.1	82.2	74.9	86.6	55.4	82.8	73.5
55-59	77.0	68.8	63.3	53.8	74.0	66.1	83.6	50.9	75.7	65.0
60-64	65.8	42.1	44.0	28.2	60.1	39.5	71.9	32.8	62.5	38.9
65 AND +	18.3	9.5	9.1	7.5	15.6	9.1	38.6	16.2	20.4	9.6
TOTAL	69.0	60.7	63.4	55.6	68.0	59.8	72.0	48.0	68.5	58.7
NOW MARRIED										
15-19	87.6	44.9	91.8	30.1	88.4	41.8	94.1	23.9	88.9	39.8
20-24	94.9	51.3	96.1	36.5	95.1	48.6	96.8	31.4	95.2	46.7
25-34	96.1	37.3	96.5	28.6	96.1	35.8	97.8	28.7	96.3	34.9
35-44	95.9	46.3	96.2	38.9	96.0	45.0	97.7	35.6	96.1	43.9
45-54	95.3	41.4	94.0	32.5	95.1	39.8	96.6	33.8	95.2	39.1
55-59	92.0	26.7	88.3	19.6	91.4	25.3	93.6	24.8	91.6	25.3
60-64	82.3	13.6	76.6	9.8	81.2	12.8	84.8	16.3	81.6	13.2
65 AND +	25.8	3.2	21.4	2.8	24.8	3.1	48.8	8.5	27.9	3.7
TOTAL	87.7	37.5	84.4	28.5	87.1	35.9	90.9	29.2	87.5	39.1
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED										
15-19	93.3	54.8	75.0	59.3	91.2	55.4	0.0	36.4	88.6	54.4
20-24	91.0	64.2	88.1	40.1	90.7	61.1	79.8	39.1	89.7	60.0
25-34	93.3	63.4	91.9	42.0	93.1	60.4	88.2	46.0	92.7	59.6
35-44	91.7	64.9	89.0	52.1	91.4	63.0	87.5	46.1	91.1	62.2
45-54	87.8	65.6	83.9	48.5	87.2	63.2	83.0	45.4	86.9	62.4
55-59	83.5	52.3	69.5	36.6	81.5	50.2	76.7	43.8	81.0	49.9
60-64	70.9	30.3	58.3	18.5	68.9	28.6	64.2	25.2	68.4	28.4
65 AND +	21.2	7.3	11.7	2.8	19.2	6.5	20.1	9.3	19.3	6.7
TOTAL	80.9	55.9	70.2	39.2	79.4	53.5	70.3	39.5	78.6	52.8
DIVORCED										
15-19	0.0	81.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	79.2	0.0	66.7	0.0	77.8
20-24	90.7	73.6	82.4	48.7	89.6	71.0	90.0	47.1	89.3	69.9
25-34	91.9	74.3	85.8	53.8	91.2	72.2	89.7	56.5	90.7	71.5
35-44	91.2	74.6	88.0	60.3	90.8	73.1	87.0	64.2	90.4	72.8
45-54	88.7	71.1	79.9	60.5	87.6	70.1	83.9	54.9	87.2	69.5
55-59	83.0	59.5	70.2	43.2	81.3	57.4	76.6	43.0	80.7	56.7
60-64	72.1	31.9	63.6	25.9	71.0	31.1	71.5	35.1	71.0	31.4
65 AND +	26.6	8.2	16.2	6.6	24.7	8.0	27.8	10.9	25.2	8.2
TOTAL	80.5	58.8	68.6	43.8	78.9	57.1	72.1	45.4	78.2	56.6
WIDOWED										
15-19	25.0	43.8	0.0	0.0	20.0	38.9	0.0	0.0	20.0	36.8
20-24	81.3	39.1	100.0	29.6	82.7	36.7	72.7	31.6	81.0	36.2
25-34	87.6	47.4	93.3	33.7	88.6	44.5	85.0	42.9	87.8	44.4
35-44	91.3	53.3	89.0	43.0	90.9	51.3	93.5	49.0	91.1	51.1
45-54	88.8	48.5	85.4	40.4	88.2	47.0	88.7	49.3	88.2	47.2
55-59	84.0	34.9	82.5	26.4	83.8	33.3	85.9	34.0	84.0	33.4
60-64	70.1	18.9	65.8	12.9	69.2	17.8	72.6	23.7	69.6	18.3
65 AND +	13.6	3.2	10.7	2.6	13.0	3.0	28.9	9.2	15.0	3.6
TOTAL	36.9	14.7	30.7	11.2	35.7	14.0	45.9	18.6	36.9	14.4
TOTAL										
15-19	50.9	51.0	51.1	50.2	51.0	50.8	53.8	38.5	51.3	49.5
20-24	87.0	64.3	91.4	52.1	87.7	62.3	92.8	45.7	88.2	60.8
25-34	95.0	43.5	94.9	32.8	95.0	41.7	96.4	31.4	95.0	40.6
35-44	95.1	49.5	94.3	41.1	94.9	48.1	96.5	36.9	95.0	46.8
45-54	94.0	45.5	91.1	35.6	93.5	43.8	95.0	35.6	93.7	42.9
55-59	90.2	32.8	85.2	23.9	89.3	31.1	91.7	27.6	89.6	30.7
60-64	80.0	18.5	72.2	12.6	78.4	17.4	82.1	19.2	78.9	17.6
65 AND +	22.8	4.1	17.8	3.3	21.7	4.0	42.8	9.5	24.5	4.5
TOTAL	80.7	40.8	76.5	32.2	80.0	39.3	83.3	31.8	80.3	38.5

TABLE 3. OCCUPATION BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER  
VICTORIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS					TOTAL
	EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER		
MALES						
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	7112	2547	79653	288		89600
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	24988	1904	59950	38		86480
CLERICAL WORKERS	186	160	83008	26		83380
SALES WORKERS	999	10344	51749	165		63257
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	11693	41676	29015	1521		83905
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	16	59	1724	3		1802
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	1256	8400	53661	22		63339
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	9921	17892	372934	124		400871
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	1328	2290	34894	64		38576
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	15390	0		15390
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	279	1273	46504	333		48389
TOTAL EMPLOYED	57778	86545	828082	2584		974989
FEMALES						
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	697	1666	59965	706		63034
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	4757	641	6203	38		11639
CLERICAL WORKERS	2784	1776	139595	584		144739
SALES WORKERS	3620	7111	42041	747		53519
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	2808	8436	3652	2513		17409
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	0	1	1	0		2
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	56	266	9837	6		10165
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	311	995	86564	85		87955
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	1231	1346	54862	376		57815
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	675	0		675
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	74	346	25915	898		27233
TOTAL EMPLOYED	16338	22584	429310	5953		474185
PERSONS						
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	7809	4213	139618	994		152634
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	29745	2545	65753	76		98119
CLERICAL WORKERS	2970	1936	222603	610		228119
SALES WORKERS	4619	17455	93790	912		116776
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	14501	50112	32667	4034		101314
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	16	60	1725	3		1804
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	1312	8666	63498	28		73504
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	10232	18887	459498	209		488826
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	2559	3636	89756	440		96391
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	16065	0		16065
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	353	1619	72419	1231		75622
TOTAL EMPLOYED	74116	109129	1257392	8537		1449174

TABLE 4. OCCUPATION BY AGE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER  
VICTORIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)									TOTAL
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +		
MALES										
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	1991	13319	29457	19221	14977	5151	3336	2148		89600
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	257	3306	18030	24701	23597	8290	5121	3178		86480
CLERICAL WORKERS	10927	18918	18186	11133	12500	5277	4112	2327		83380
SALES WORKERS	6476	8340	15954	12688	10843	4101	2775	2080		63257
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	5598	7713	15274	16292	17279	7895	6565	7289		83905
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	67	232	410	436	417	148	74	18		1802
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	2634	7012	16720	16262	12755	4426	2755	775		63339
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	40003	53348	92089	84716	75198	28675	20082	6760		400871
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	2318	3787	7172	8045	7872	3984	3242	2156		38576
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2506	6349	3279	1920	1085	185	66	0		15390
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	4098	5547	10318	9862	8912	3890	3268	2494		48389
TOTAL EMPLOYED	76875	127871	226889	205276	185435	72022	51396	29225		974989
FEMALES										
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	5204	17901	15882	10479	7925	2892	1635	1116		63034
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	81	638	1867	3144	3548	1219	642	500		11639
CLERICAL WORKERS	33865	37699	25659	21174	18213	4768	2311	1050		144739
SALES WORKERS	11394	6166	7958	11325	11071	3379	1507	719		53519
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	581	1007	3255	4419	4431	1542	971	1199		17409
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0		2
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	1218	2221	2319	2102	1605	397	200	103		10165
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	8513	11533	20522	23836	17394	4101	1505	551		87955
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	6088	6819	8997	12882	14176	5076	2400	1377		57815
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	239	291	80	39	26	0	0	0		675
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	3693	3843	5498	5555	4745	1811	1033	1055		27233
TOTAL EMPLOYED	70876	88118	92041	94955	83135	25186	12204	7670		474185
PERSONS										
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	7195	31220	45339	29700	22902	8043	4971	3264		152634
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	338	3944	19897	27845	27145	9509	5763	3678		98119
CLERICAL WORKERS	44792	96617	43845	32307	30713	10045	6423	3377		228119
SALES WORKERS	17870	14506	23912	24013	21914	7480	4282	2799		116776
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	6179	8720	18533	20711	21710	9437	7536	8488		101314
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	67	232	410	436	418	149	74	18		1804
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	3852	9233	19039	18364	14360	4823	2955	878		73504
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	48516	64881	112611	108552	92592	32776	21587	7311		488826
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	8406	10606	16159	20927	22048	9060	5642	3533		96391
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2745	6640	3359	1959	1111	185	66	0		16065
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	7791	9390	15816	15417	13657	5701	4301	3549		75622
TOTAL EMPLOYED	147751	215989	318930	300231	268570	97208	63600	36895		1449174

TABLE 5. OCCUPATION BY BIRTHPLACE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER  
VICTORIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	BIRTHPLACE							TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	GRAND TOTAL
	AUSTRALIA	U.K., EIRE	ITALY	GREECE	GERMANY	YUGOSLAVIA	OTHER		
MALES									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	65619	10163	938	295	1621	455	10509	23981	89600
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	64302	8376	2338	1249	1379	348	8488	22178	86480
CLERICAL WORKERS	65254	8102	1093	473	1097	284	7077	18126	83380
SALES WORKERS	47468	6141	2166	1876	673	270	4655	15789	63257
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	72692	3083	3797	557	336	565	2875	11213	83905
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	1184	184	113	25	26	58	212	618	1802
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	47691	9536	2347	1519	678	621	4947	15648	63339
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	232166	4241	32500	20727	8159	15363	47715	168705	400871
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	24174	4694	2347	1771	490	755	4345	14402	38576
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	12407	1818	140	27	218	40	740	2983	15390
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	31441	3408	3821	2811	526	1776	4606	16948	48389
TOTAL EMPLOYED	664398	95746	51600	31330	15203	20543	96169	310591	974989
FEMALES									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	50467	5390	321	149	996	283	5428	12567	63034
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	8446	1210	209	119	247	64	1344	3193	11639
CLERICAL WORKERS	112417	15759	2480	667	2452	520	10444	33222	144739
SALES WORKERS	40460	4873	1676	1472	823	271	3944	13059	53519
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	14996	625	728	118	118	169	655	2413	17409
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	8240	1123	74	34	127	30	537	1925	10165
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	35887	8238	11445	11834	1995	6131	12425	52068	87955
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	39324	5430	2261	1459	1241	1306	5794	18491	57815
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	571	65	0	0	6	1	32	104	675
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	16289	1843	2383	2353	459	1266	2640	10944	27233
TOTAL EMPLOYED	327098	45556	21577	18205	8464	10041	43244	147087	474185
PERSONS									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	116086	15553	1259	444	2617	738	15937	36548	152634
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	72748	9586	2547	1368	1626	412	9832	25371	98119
CLERICAL WORKERS	177671	23861	3573	1140	3549	804	17521	50448	228119
SALES WORKERS	87928	11014	3842	3348	1496	549	8599	28848	116776
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	87688	3708	4525	675	454	734	3530	13626	101314
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	1185	184	113	25	26	58	213	619	1804
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	55931	6659	2421	1553	805	651	5484	17573	73504
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	268053	52479	43945	32561	10154	21494	60140	220773	488826
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	63498	11124	4608	3230	1731	2061	10139	32893	96391
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	12978	1883	140	27	224	41	772	3087	16065
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	47730	5251	6204	5164	985	3042	7246	27892	75622
TOTAL EMPLOYED	991496	141302	73177	49535	23667	30584	139413	457678	1449174

TABLE 6. HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED BY OCCUPATION - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER  
VICTORIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION							TOTAL
	NO QUALIFICATION	TRADE LEVEL	TECHNICIAN LEVEL	OTHER TERTIARY	FIRST DEGREE	HIGHER DEGREE	NOT CLASSIFIABLE	
MALES								
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	20922	5745	7886	28889	21302	3759	1097	89600
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	54358	15175	5129	6608	2949	494	1767	86480
CLERICAL WORKERS	72747	3191	2319	2371	1414	117	1221	83380
SALES WORKERS	50506	7433	2282	1472	389	40	1135	63257
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	77349	3413	1900	500	215	27	501	83905
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	1555	202	21	8	2	0	14	1802
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	54813	5638	1216	229	91	11	1341	63339
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	250073	135225	10811	1618	357	42	2745	400871
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	30783	6446	529	255	70	8	485	38576
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	9857	3116	1156	580	369	18	294	15390
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	41459	5098	557	619	359	63	234	48389
TOTAL EMPLOYED	664422	190682	33806	43149	27517	4579	10834	974989
FEMALES								
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	16403	260	15907	21873	6580	654	1357	63034
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	9954	296	435	417	129	16	392	11639
CLERICAL WORKERS	125791	825	2468	1738	777	75	13065	144739
SALES WORKERS	50108	942	836	489	94	6	1044	53519
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	15602	170	726	564	60	6	281	17409
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	9496	103	159	86	13	2	306	10165
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	83819	2507	569	218	50	2	790	87955
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	48860	4496	973	387	71	9	3019	57815
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	522	8	57	10	2	0	76	675
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	25211	362	528	507	151	15	459	27233
TOTAL EMPLOYED	385768	9969	22658	26289	7927	785	20789	474185
PERSONS								
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	37325	6005	23793	50762	27882	4413	2454	152634
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	64312	15471	5564	7025	3078	510	2159	98119
CLERICAL WORKERS	198538	4016	4787	4109	2191	192	14286	228119
SALES WORKERS	100614	8375	3118	1961	483	46	2179	116776
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	92951	3583	2626	1064	275	33	782	101314
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	1557	202	21	8	2	0	14	1804
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	64309	5741	1375	315	104	13	1647	73504
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	33892	137732	11380	1836	407	44	2745	488826
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	79643	10942	1502	642	141	17	3504	96391
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	10379	3124	1213	590	371	18	370	16065
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	66670	5460	1085	1126	510	78	693	75622
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1050190	200651	56464	69438	35444	5364	31623	1449174

TABLE 7. INDUSTRY BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER  
VICTORIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS				TOTAL
	EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER	
MALES					
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	11625	40707	23736	1511	77579
MINING	86	124	5071	6	5287
MANUFACTURING	4817	3461	274145	52	282475
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	12	12	24443	0	24467
CONSTRUCTION	8613	11603	72797	34	93047
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	17857	13334	136187	220	167598
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	2345	7292	49918	30	59585
COMMUNICATION	7	37	21403	0	21447
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	4911	3308	49584	42	57845
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	0	0	52675	0	52675
COMMUNITY SERVICES	3082	1077	55685	294	60138
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	3691	3114	20522	83	27410
OTHER AND NOT STATED	732	2476	41916	312	45436
TOTAL EMPLOYED	57778	86545	828082	2584	974989
FEMALES					
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	2879	8425	4204	2562	18070
MINING	8	10	836	1	855
MANUFACTURING	1258	1184	117283	159	119884
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	2	2	2173	1	2178
CONSTRUCTION	767	462	3841	142	5212
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	7063	7307	88007	930	103307
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	297	400	7571	68	8336
COMMUNICATION	8	27	6783	0	6818
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	520	933	40321	84	41858
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	0	0	16373	0	16373
COMMUNITY SERVICES	561	1336	88106	837	90840
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	2835	1934	32782	290	37841
OTHER AND NOT STATED	140	564	21030	879	22613
TOTAL EMPLOYED	16338	22584	429310	5953	474185
PERSONS					
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	14504	49132	27940	4073	95649
MINING	94	134	5907	7	6142
MANUFACTURING	6075	4645	391428	211	402359
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	14	14	26616	1	26645
CONSTRUCTION	9380	12065	76630	176	98259
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	24920	20641	224194	1150	270905
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	2642	7692	57489	98	67921
COMMUNICATION	15	64	28186	0	28265
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	5431	4241	89905	126	99703
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	0	0	69048	0	69048
COMMUNITY SERVICES	3643	2413	143791	1131	150978
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	6526	5048	53304	373	65251
OTHER AND NOT STATED	872	3040	62946	1191	68049
TOTAL EMPLOYED	74116	109129	1257392	8537	1449174

TABLE 8. INDUSTRY BY AGE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER  
VICTORIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)								TOTAL
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	
MALES									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	5151	7170	14733	15437	15867	6893	5724	6604	77579
MINING	138	586	1377	1325	1156	401	223	81	5287
MANUFACTURING	21205	35153	66696	61695	56114	21357	14438	5817	282475
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	1412	2745	4894	5226	5754	2526	1754	156	24467
CONSTRUCTION	7589	11511	23263	22302	17323	5708	4090	1261	93047
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	18135	22368	38494	33890	29761	11573	7973	5404	167598
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	3139	6843	14221	14259	12312	4571	3190	1050	59585
COMMUNICATION	2714	3381	4268	3730	4685	1546	1020	103	21447
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	5464	10433	15694	10249	8262	3130	2414	2199	57845
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	4690	12113	10558	8200	9639	4070	2784	621	52675
COMMUNITY SERVICES	1515	7052	16662	13862	11386	4572	3186	1903	60138
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	2008	3330	5691	5502	5330	2328	1786	1435	27410
OTHER AND NOT STATED	3715	5186	10338	9599	7846	3347	2814	2591	45436
TOTAL EMPLOYED	76875	127871	226889	205276	185435	72022	51396	29225	974989
FEMALES									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	622	1079	3420	4542	4558	1607	1010	1232	18070
MINING	131	301	167	112	98	27	13	6	855
MANUFACTURING	13531	19335	26591	29646	22584	5379	1986	832	119884
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	532	588	315	278	314	107	33	11	2178
CONSTRUCTION	388	767	1471	1392	849	216	84	45	5212
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	20695	16488	16839	20372	19286	5652	2626	1349	103307
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	1280	1992	1753	1508	1244	336	163	60	8336
COMMUNICATION	1155	1565	1248	1111	1118	348	199	74	6818
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	12842	12101	6417	4320	4043	1170	602	363	41858
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	2883	3962	2689	2394	2785	1027	513	120	16373
COMMUNITY SERVICES	8641	21115	19472	16858	15108	5242	2766	1638	90840
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	5245	5568	6916	7902	7403	2559	1319	929	37841
OTHER AND NOT STATED	2931	3257	4743	4520	3745	1516	890	1011	22613
TOTAL EMPLOYED	70876	88118	92041	94955	83135	25186	12204	7670	474185
PERSONS									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	5773	8249	18153	19979	20425	8500	6734	7836	95649
MINING	269	887	1544	1437	1254	428	236	87	6142
MANUFACTURING	34736	54488	93287	91341	78698	26736	16424	6649	402359
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	1944	3333	5209	5504	6068	2633	1787	167	26645
CONSTRUCTION	7977	12278	24734	23694	18172	5924	4174	1306	98259
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	38830	38856	55333	54262	49047	17225	10599	6753	270905
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	4419	8835	15974	15767	13556	4907	3353	1110	67921
COMMUNICATION	3869	4946	5516	4841	5803	1894	1219	177	28265
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	18306	22534	22111	14569	12305	4300	3016	2562	99703
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	7573	16075	13247	10594	12424	5097	3297	741	69048
COMMUNITY SERVICES	10156	28167	36134	30720	26494	9814	5952	3541	150978
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	7253	8898	12607	13404	12733	4887	3105	2364	65251
OTHER AND NOT STATED	6646	8443	15891	14119	11591	4863	3704	3602	68049
TOTAL EMPLOYED	147751	215989	318930	300231	268570	97208	63600	36895	1449174

TABLE 9. INDUSTRY BY BIRTHPLACE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER  
VICTORIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	BIRTHPLACE								TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	GRAND TOTAL
	AUSTRALIA	U.K., EIRE	ITALY	GREECE	GERMANY	YUGOSLAVIA	OTHER			
MALES										
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	68052	2344	3485	505	268	507	2418	9527	77579	
MINING	3423	632	236	104	83	110	699	1864	5287	
MANUFACTURING	156497	34210	19644	16730	6204	11368	37822	125978	282475	
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	17552	2806	860	258	356	270	2365	6915	24467	
CONSTRUCTION	59946	9295	8884	1934	2041	2388	8559	33101	93047	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	121578	15400	6982	4747	2255	1817	14819	46020	167598	
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	42988	5584	2550	1445	776	651	5591	16597	59585	
COMMUNICATION	16417	1742	765	351	208	131	1833	5030	21447	
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	44646	5854	1039	492	704	298	4812	13199	57845	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	41556	5413	828	283	587	257	3751	11119	52675	
COMMUNITY SERVICES	44901	6834	857	502	717	472	5855	15237	60138	
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	18096	2473	1660	1156	450	310	3265	9314	27410	
OTHER AND NOT STATED	28746	3159	3810	2823	554	1964	4380	16690	45436	
TOTAL EMPLOYED	664398	95746	51600	31330	15203	20543	96169	310591	974989	
FEMALES										
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	15581	659	727	118	119	176	690	2489	18070	
MINING	663	97	16	3	18	4	54	192	855	
MANUFACTURING	59121	12949	11812	11623	2899	6246	15234	60763	119884	
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	1657	239	25	28	46	12	171	521	2178	
CONSTRUCTION	3924	552	137	21	130	38	410	1288	5212	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	76815	10156	3240	2512	1657	833	8094	26492	103307	
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	6294	925	144	74	171	60	668	2042	8336	
COMMUNICATION	5534	533	78	64	83	17	459	1284	6818	
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	32921	3760	860	407	614	175	3121	8937	41858	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	12996	1526	232	81	198	64	1276	3377	16373	
COMMUNITY SERVICES	69873	8990	1310	660	1400	850	7757	20967	90840	
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	28158	3578	1098	573	760	542	3132	9683	37841	
OTHER AND NOT STATED	13561	1542	1898	2041	369	1024	2178	9052	22613	
TOTAL EMPLOYED	327098	45556	21577	18205	8464	10041	43244	147087	474185	
PERSONS										
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	83633	3003	4212	623	387	683	3108	12016	95649	
MINING	4086	729	252	107	101	114	753	2056	6142	
MANUFACTURING	215618	47159	31456	28353	9103	17614	53056	186741	402359	
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	19209	3045	885	286	402	282	2536	7436	26645	
CONSTRUCTION	63870	9847	9021	1955	2171	2426	8969	34389	92259	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	198393	25556	10222	7259	3912	2650	22913	72512	270905	
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	49282	6509	2694	1519	947	711	6259	18639	67921	
COMMUNICATION	21951	2325	843	415	291	148	2292	6314	28265	
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	77567	9614	1899	899	1318	473	7933	22136	99703	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	54552	6939	1060	364	785	321	5027	14496	69048	
COMMUNITY SERVICES	114774	15824	2167	1162	2117	1322	13612	36204	150978	
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	46254	6051	2753	1729	1210	852	6397	18997	65251	
OTHER AND NOT STATED	42307	4701	5708	4864	923	2988	6558	25742	68049	
TOTAL EMPLOYED	991496	141302	73177	49535	23667	30584	139413	457678	1449174	

TABLE 10. INDUSTRY BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER  
VICTORIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION							TOTAL
	NO QUALIFICATION	TRADE LEVEL	TECHNICIAN LEVEL	OTHER TERTIARY	FIRST DEGREE	HIGHER DEGREE	NOT CLASSIFIABLE	
MALES								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	71660	2897	1609	581	285	46	501	77579
MINING	3591	797	172	304	278	83	62	5287
MANUFACTURING	185988	73076	8762	7881	3428	534	2806	282475
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	14210	6591	1105	1699	494	53	315	24467
CONSTRUCTION	51786	36669	1748	1654	637	67	486	93047
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	119466	34739	4695	5002	1603	203	1890	167598
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	48613	6604	1863	782	326	33	1364	59585
COMMUNICATION	15134	1610	3350	659	391	39	264	21447
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	39428	3306	2569	6506	4710	388	938	57845
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	34853	7012	3733	3585	2435	260	797	52675
COMMUNITY SERVICES	21926	6576	2723	13164	12302	2763	684	60138
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	20203	4842	925	626	255	33	521	27410
OTHER AND NOT STATED	37564	5963	552	706	373	72	206	45436
TOTAL EMPLOYED	664422	190682	33806	43149	27517	4579	10834	974989
FEMALES								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	16139	179	757	589	68	9	329	18070
MINING	682	3	22	21	27	3	97	855
MANUFACTURING	110956	2487	1392	738	259	34	4018	119884
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	1933	14	45	31	25	1	129	2178
CONSTRUCTION	4426	90	139	110	15	0	432	5212
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	94444	1721	1518	1422	346	32	3824	103307
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	7359	87	158	109	23	1	599	8336
COMMUNICATION	6375	44	77	44	51	1	226	6818
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	36530	192	695	678	528	20	3215	41858
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	13306	133	590	642	491	25	1186	16373
COMMUNITY SERVICES	41786	574	15906	20899	5786	636	5253	90840
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	31303	4129	794	488	153	9	965	37841
OTHER AND NOT STATED	20529	316	565	518	155	14	516	22613
TOTAL EMPLOYED	385768	9969	22658	26289	7927	785	20789	474185
PERSONS								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	87799	3076	2366	1170	353	55	830	95649
MINING	4273	800	194	325	305	86	159	6142
MANUFACTURING	296944	75563	10154	8619	3687	568	6824	402359
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	16143	6605	1150	1730	519	54	444	26645
CONSTRUCTION	56212	36759	1887	1764	652	67	918	92259
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	213910	36460	6213	6424	1949	235	5714	270905
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	55972	6691	2021	891	349	34	1963	67921
COMMUNICATION	21509	1654	3427	703	442	40	490	28265
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	75958	3498	3264	7184	5238	408	4153	99703
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	48159	7145	4323	4227	2926	285	1983	69048
COMMUNITY SERVICES	63712	7150	18629	34063	18088	3399	5937	150978
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	51506	8971	1719	1114	408	47	1486	65251
OTHER AND NOT STATED	58093	6279	1117	1224	528	86	722	68049
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1050190	200651	56464	69438	35444	5364	31623	1449174

**1971 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS**  
**Issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics**

Information from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing is in two series of publications :

**Field Count Statements** contain preliminary population figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census and are available free of charge from the Bureau of Census and Statistics in Canberra. These have all been issued and in the list below dates of issue are shown in italics.

No. 1.	Population : States and Territories	<i>October 1971</i>
No. 2.	Population : Principal Urban Centres	<i>April 1972</i>
Population : Local Government Areas and Towns —		
No. 3.	New South Wales	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 4.	Victoria	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 5.	Queensland	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 6.	South Australia	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 7.	Western Australia	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 8.	Tasmania	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 9.	Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	<i>December 1971</i>
No. 10.	Population : Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	<i>July 1972</i>

**Bulletins.** Final results of the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins, seven of which consist of separate parts for States and Territories. The titles are given below with the price (where known so far), with freight cost within Australia in brackets. Bulletins 1 to 5 will be issued early in 1973. The remainder will follow during the year.

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## Bulletin 6. POPULATION AND DWELLINGS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND URBAN CENTRES

Part 1. New South Wales	35c (18c)	Part 5. Western Australia	35c (12c)
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Part 4. South Australia	35c (12c)	and Australian Capital Territory	35c (12c)
		Part 9. Australia	50c (18c)

## Bulletin 7. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND DWELLINGS – LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

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